### **IFBF 2018 List of Conference Papers**

Print ISBN: 978-0-9571055-8-4 Digital ISBN: 978-1-9164518-8-9

### Mass-transfer measurements at porous 3D Pt-Ir/Ti electrodes in a direct borohydride fuel cell

Page 14

Abdulaziz A. Abahussain, Carlos Ponce de Leon, Frank C. Walsh *University of Southampton, UK* 

### Effect of oxidation and reduction on vanadium kinetics at glassy carbon electrodes; surface area and surface state

Page 16

Maria Alhajji, Andrea Bourke D. Noel Buckley, Robert Lynch Department of Physics, Bernal Institute, University of Limerick, Ireland Case Western Reserve University, USA

### Status of zinc-based redox flow batteries: a technological review

Page 18

Luis F. Arenas, Carlos Ponce de León, Frank C. Walsh Electrochemical Engineering Laboratory, Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Southampton, UK

### The improvement of redox flow energy storage with an industry-academia consortium in Northern Ireland

Page 20

Laleh Bahadori, Sophie Tyrrell, Nicoloy Gurusinghe, Tim Littler, Martin Atkins, Peter Nockemann

School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Queen's University Belfast, UK School of Electronics, Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Queen's University Belfast, UK

### Testing of a prototype 25 kW/50 kWh Zn-Br₂ battery at the Power Networks Demonstration Centre and integrated to a community wind turbine

Page 22

Leonard Berlouis, Declan Bryans, Jawwad Zafar, Paul Tuohy, Tae Hyuk Kang, Dae Sik Kim, Dong Joo Kim, Michael Shaw, Patrick Atkinson and Andrew Peacock University of Strathclyde, UK
Lotte Chemical Research Institute, South Korea
Findhorn Foundation College, UK
Heriot Watt University, UK

#### The "Power Drop Effect" during operation of a vanadium redox flow battery

Page 24

Arjun Bhattarai, Adam Whitehead, Ruediger Schweiss, Guenther Scherer, Nyunt Wai, Tam D.

Nguyen, Purna C. Ghimire, Huey Hoon Hng

Nanyang Technological University, Singapore

redT energy plc., UK

SGL Carbon GmbH, Germany

Hagglingen, Switzerland

### Sustainable energy storage market in Iran; current status and recent opportunities for RFB investment

Page 25

Seyyed Saeid Farhadi, Ali Davoodi, Ahad Zabett

Materials and Metallurgical Engineering Department, Faculty of Engineering, Ferdowsi University of Mashhad (FUM), Iran

# A low-cost electrochemical impedance spectroscopy measurement device for online determination of electrolyte charge imbalance in vanadium flow batteries

Page 26

Thomas Buczkowski, Michael Schäffer, Peter Fischer, Karsten Pinkwart, Jens Tübke Fraunhofer Institute for Chemical Technology, Germany

### Carbon and graphite components for flow batteries - current status, trends and prospects

Page 28

Burak Caglar, Christian Ruediger, Ruediger Schweiss, Kathlynne Duong SGL CARBON GmbH, Germany SGL TECHNIC Inc., USA

#### An integrated thermal to electrical energy conversion and storage system

Page 30

Hui Cao, Xuemin Zhao, Yanqi Zhao, Peter Slater, Yulong Ding University of Birmingham, UK Southern University of Science and Technology, People's Republic of China

### 1D electrode model for half-cell characterization of a redox flow battery

Page 32

Mathilde Cazot, Sophie Didierjean, Gaël Maranzana, Jérôme Dillet, Florent Beille LEMTA – Université de Lorraine – CNRS, France KEMWATT, France

### An optimal flow frame design for the Fe/Cr flow battery

Page 34

Yun Young Choi, Seongyoon Kim, Mingyu Yang, Ki Jae, Kim and Jung-Il Choi Yonsei University, Korea Konkuk University, Korea

#### **Coordination chemistry flow battery**

Page 36 Adam Morris-Cohen Lockheed Martin Energy, USA

# One-year field test of a fast-acting zinc-bromine 20 kW / 60 kWh flow battery system to develop a business model for distributed small and medium sized storage projects in the Dutch electricity market

Page 38
Jeroen de Veth
Trinergie, Netherlands

#### Field experience and application benefits with new generation VRFB

Page 40
John DeBoever, Zhenguo "Gary" Yang
UniEnergy Technologies, USA

### Enhanced performance of membrane separated bromine-based flow batteries using complexing agents

Page 42
Ran Elazari, Ori Rorlik, Iris Ben-David, Olga Golberg-Oster
ICL Industrial Products R&D, Israel

### Spatially resolved investigation of electrode compression effects in the vanadium redox flow battery

Page 44

Purna C. Ghimire, Arjun Bhattarai, Rüdiger Schweiss, Günther G. Scherer, Nyunt Wai, Qingyu Yan

Interdisciplinary Graduate School, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
Energy Research Institute, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
School of Material Science and Engineering, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore
SGL Carbon GmbH, Germany
5607 Hägglingen, Switzerland

#### ElectriStor<sup>™</sup> – setting a new cost and performance standard for VRB

Page 46

H. Frank Gibbard, Gregory Cipriano, Reinder Boersma WattJoule Corporation, USA

#### Effects of pressure differences between flow battery half-cells

Page 48

Jan Girschik, Nils Cryns, Jens Burfeind, Anna Grevé, Christian Doetsch *Fraunhofer UMSICHT, Germany* 

#### The VRFB industrial-scale experiment at the University of Padua

Page 50

Massimo Guarnieri, Andrea Trovò, Angelo D'Anzi, Giacomo Marini, Alessandro Sutto, Piergiorgio Alotto

Department of Industrial Engineering, University of Padua, Italy

Proxhima srl, Italy (now StornEn Technologies Inc., USA)

#### Optimization of the stack design for the vanadium redox flow battery

Page 52

Ravendra Gundlapalli, Sreenivas Jayanti

Department of Chemical Engineering, IIT Madras, India

#### New organic electroactive molecules for electrolytes of redox flow batteries

Page 54

Thibaut Gutel, Yves Chenavier, Jessica Charoloy, Ines Mannai, Arnaud Morin, and Lionel Dubois

Univ. Grenobles Alpes, France

### Presentation and analysis of novel zinc-bromine battery cell performance

Page 56

Bjorn Hage, Jens Noack, Peter Fischer

BH Consulting, Australia

Fraunhofer Institute for Chemical Technology, Germany

### Cooling of a power conversion system for redox flow batteries using the electrolyte - a concept study

Page 58

Lothar Heinemann, Jana Schleif, Guido Dieter Hodapp

Trumpf Hüttinger, Germany

#### The project brine4power – a mega-battery for green energy

Page 60

Alrik Hervieu, Ralf Riekenberg, André Fisse, Timo Di Nardo, Hayo Seeba, Jan grosse Austing EWE GASSPEICHER GmbH, Germany

#### Electrochemical impedance of an alkaline organic flow battery

Page 62

Doris Hoffmeyer, Johan Hjelm

Technical University of Denmark, Department of Energy, Conversion and Storage, Denmark

### How the policies of China influence the global flow battery market

Page 64

Mianyan-Huang, Jim Stover

VRB Energy Operations (Beijing) Co. Ltd., China

### The current status of vanadium redox flow battery development in South Korea: market opportunities and installation sites

Page 66
Jeehyang Huh and Shin Han
H2, Inc., South Korea

### Performance of kW class vanadium redox flow batteries incorporating the VGCF<sup>™</sup> electrode

Page 68

Irwansyah, Keizo Iseki, Kentaro Watanabe, Gaku Oriji, Yoshinori Abe, Masatoshi Ichikawa, Shuichi Naijo

Institute for Advanced and Core Technology, Showa Denko K.K., Japan

### Unique processed large area bipolar plates for redox-flow-batteries

Page 69

Mario Gillmann, Thorsten Derieth

Centroplast Engineering Plastics GmbH, Germany

### Harnessing natural convection in redox flow batteries: proof of concept

Page 69

Md Aslam Ansari, Sanjeev Kumar

Department of Chemical Engineering, Indian Institute of Science, India

### Field test experience with 2.5 kW fully welded stacks

Page 70

Tobias Kappels, Thorsten Seipp, Fabian Brünger, Sascha, Berthold, Kai Bothe *Volterion GmbH, Germany* 

#### A novel carbonized electrode using phenol for flow battery

Page 72

Yongbeom Kim, Woon Cho, Jooonhyeon Jeon Dounguk University, Republic of Korea

## Voltage propagation within flow battery system and its implications on safety, DC topology and PCS selection

Page 74

Eugene Kizhnerman

Independent Technology Consultant, Electrochemistry and Energy Storage, Canada

### Modeling the temperature dependence of the charge and discharge behaviours of a zinc/bromine flow battery

Page 76

Boram Koo, Dongcheul Lee, Chee Burm Shin, Dong Joo, Kim, and Tae Hyuk Kang Dept. of Chemical Engineering and Division of Energy Systems Research, Ajou University, Republic of Korea

Lotte Chemical, Republic of Korea

#### Monitoring the state of charge in a VFB with a novel amperometric sensor

Page 78

Isabelle Kroner, Thomas Turek

Clausthal University of Technology; Institute of Chemical and Electrochemical Process Engineering, Germany

### Bromine complexation agents in H<sub>2</sub> /Br<sub>2</sub> flow battery cathodes: physicochemical processes and their influence on cell operation and cell performance

Page 80

Michael Kuettinger, Ruben Brunetaud, Peter Fischer, Jens Tübke Applied Electrochemistry, Fraunhofer Institute for Chemical Technology, Germany

#### **Control system for flow batteries**

Page 82

Thomas Lueth, Thomas Leibfried Karlsruhe Institute of Technology (KIT), Germany

#### Evaluation of the transient characteristics of a redox flow battery with electrolyte flow

Page 84

Toko Mannari, Takafumi Okuda, and Takashi Hikihara Department of Electrical Engineering, Kyoto University, Japan

### Proof of redox flow batteries' functionality by conducting electrochemical impedance spectroscopy tests

Page 86

Daniel Manschke, Thorsten Seipp, Sascha Berthold *Volterion GmbH, Germany* 

#### FleXtore II: 50kW hydrogen bromine flow battery

Page 88

Natalia Mazur, Wiebrand Kout, Joep Lauret, Peter Puttkammer, Raphaël T. van der Velde, Sebastian B. van Drenth, Yohanes Antonius Hugo, Friso D. Sikkema

Elestor b.v., Arnhem, The Netherlands

Witteveen+Bos, The Netherlands

Membrane Materials and Processes, Department of Chemical Engineering and Chemistry, Eindhoven University of Technology, The Netherlands

#### Vanadium-oxygen hybrid fuel cell: design and performance

Page 90

Chris Menictas, Mandar Risbud, Maria Skyllas-Kazacos and Jens Noack
School of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering, UNSW Sydney, Australia
School of Chemical Engineering, UNSW Sydney, Australia

CENELEST, German-Australian Alliance for Electrochemical Technologies for Storage of Renewable Energy, School of Mechanical and Manufacturing Engineering, UNSW Sydney, Australia

Fraunhofer-Institute for Chemical Technology, Germany

### A pilot project using a VFB in a multiple-use application

Page 92

Yoshiyuki Nagaoka, Shohei Fukumoto, Yoshihiro Hirata, Riichi Kitano Sumitomo Electric U.S.A., Inc. (SEUSA), USA Sumitomo Electric Industries, Ltd (SEI), Japan Innovation Core SEI, Inc. (ICS), USA

### Tuning electrolyte transport with amphoteric PBI-Nafion bilayered membranes

Page 94

Fabio J. Oldenburg, Thomas J. Schmidt, Lorenz Gubler Electrochemistry Laboratory, Paul Scherrer Institut, Switzerland Laboratory of Physical Chemistry, ETH Zürich, Switzerland

### Development and characterisation of a copper battery system for heat-to-power conversion

Page 96

Pekka Peljo, Sunny Maye

Laboratoire d'Electrochimie Physique et Analytique, École, Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland

### 3D-printed conductive static mixers enable the all vanadium redox flow battery using slurry electrodes

Page 98

Korcan Percin, Alexandra Rommerskirchen, Robert Sengpiel, Youri Gendel, Matthias Wessling

DWI Leibniz-Institute for Interactive Materials, Germany RWTH Aachen University Chemical Process Engineering, Germany Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Israel

#### Vanadium market fundamentals

Page 100 Terry Perles TTP Squared, Inc., USA

### Vionx Energy: A small company leveraging large company innovations

Page 102 Mike L. Perry

United Technologies Research Center (UTRC), USA

### Validated flow distribution analysis by a VFB model linked with optical measurements

Page 104

Eva Prumbohm, Gregor D. Wehinger, Ulrich Kunz and Thomas Turek Clausthal University of Technology, Institute of Chemical and Electrochemical Process Engineering, *Germany* 

Research Center Energy Storage Technologies, Germany

### Numerical study of internal losses and their influence on the performance of a single vanadium redox flow cell

Page 106

M. Pugach, A. Bischi

Skolkovo Institute of Science and Technology, Russia

Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology, Russia

#### Harvesting low-grade heat using all-vanadium redox flow batteries

Page 108

Danick Reynard, Christopher Dennison, Alberto Battistel, Hubert Girault *Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne, Switzerland* 

#### Optimization of a hydrogen/manganese hybrid redox flow battery

Page 110

Javier Rubio-Garcia, Anthony Kucernak, Dong Zhao, Danlei Li, Vladimir Yufit, Nigel Brandon Department of Chemistry, Imperial College London, UK

Department of Earth Science and Engineering, Imperia; College London, UK

#### Flow battery integration in printed circuit boards

Page 112

Patrick Ruch, Omar Ibrahim, Ralph Heller, Stephan Paredes, Erik Kjeang, Bruno Michel IBM Research – Zurich, Switzerland

School of Mechatronic Systems Engineering, Simon Fraser University, Canada

### Improving the long term VFB operation by modelling crossover processes and capacity balancing methods

Page 114

Katharina Schafner, Thomas Turek

Clausthal University of Technology, Germany

Research Center Energy Storage Technologies, Germany

## Evaluation of grid control for field operation using a 60 MWh vanadium flow battery system

Page 116

Toshikazu Shibata, Shuji Hayashi, Keiji Yano, Takuya Sano, Kazuhiro Fujikawa, Katsuya Yamanishi, Takatoshi Matsumoto, Kunihiko Tada, Akira Inoue and Eiichi Sasano Sumitomo Electric Industries, Ltd., Japan

Hokkaido Electric Power Co., Inc., Japan

### Determining the state-of-charge of symmetric flow batteries using open circuit potentials and self-discharge profiles

Page 118

Kirk Smith, Charles Monroe

University of Oxford, United Kingdom

#### Flowable carbon suspension electrodes for sulfur-iron redox flow battery

Page 120

Ahmed Sodiq, Lagnamayee Mohapatra, Fathima Fasmin, Sabah Mariyam, Rachid Zaffou and Belabbes Merzougui

College of Science and Engineering, Qatar Environment and Energy Research Institute, Hamad Bin Khalifa University, Qatar

### In situ state of charge and crossover estimation of vanadium redox flow batteries from electrolyte potentials and densities

Page 122

Thorsten Struckmann, Simon Ressel, Peter Kuhn, Claudia Weidlich

Hamburg University of Applied Sciences, Department of Mechanical Engineering and Production, Electrochemistry Laboratory, Germany

Instituto de Tecnología Química, Universitat Politècnica de València-Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Spain

DFI – DECHEM Research Institute, Electrochemistry, Germany

### Recent progress in vanadium flow battery manufacture, scale-up and demonstration at IMR-CAS

Page 124

Ao Tang, Xiangrong Li, Xinzhuang Fan, Ye Qin, Jianguo Liu and Chuanwei Yan *Institute of Metal Research, Chinese Academy of Sciences, China* 

### Flexible graphite soft felt electrodes for flow batteries

Page 126

Marcin Toda, George Law, John Meahan *Mersen Scotland, UK* 

#### NAFION™ membranes for vanadium flow battery

Page 128

Murat Unlu, Michael Raiford, Ruidong Yang The Chemours Company, USA

#### High energy density analyte for aqueous organic redox flow batteries

Page 130

Wei Wang, Aaron Hollas, Vijayakumar Murugesan, Xiaoliang Wei *Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA* 

### Understanding transport phenomena in flow-battery separators

Page 132

Adam Z. Weber, Andrew Crothers, Douglas I. Kushner, Robert M. Darling, Michael L. Perry, Andrew M. Herring

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, USA United Technologies Research Center, USA Colorado School of Mines, USA

### Status and future perspectives of redox flow batteries

Page 134

Zhenguo (Gary) Yang

UniEnergy Technologies, US

### Electrochemical investigation on the behaviour of ferroin as candidate redox mediator for aqueous flow batteries

Page 136

Elena Zanzola, Pekka Peljo, Evgeny Smirnov, Hubert Girault

Laboratory of Physical and Analytical Electrochemistry (LEPA), École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland

### Quantitative analysis method of vanadium for the SOC monitoring of a vanadium flow battery

Page 138

Fan-wu Zeng, Shu-ting Wang, Nai-xu Du, Ming-ming Song, Yan-bo Chen Dalian Bolong New Materials Limited Company, China

### Three-dimensional lattice Boltzmann model for a polymer-based redox flow battery

Page 140

Duo Zhang, Antoni Forner-Cuenca, Oluwadamilol O.Taiwo, Vladimir Yufit, Fikile R. Brushett, Nigel P. Brandon, Qiong Cai, Sai Gu

Department of Chemical and Process Engineering, Faculty of Engineering and Physical Sciences, University of Surrey, UK

Department of Chemical Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, USA
Department of Earth Science & Engineering, Faculty of Engineering, Imperial College London,
UK

### Computational analysis of vanadium flow batteries for centralised storage applications in low-voltage grids

Page 142

Christina Zugschwert, Saskia Dinter, Georg Heyer, Karl-Heinz Pettinger, Tim Rödiger Technology Center Energy, University of Applied Sciences Landshut, Germany